**Anishinaabemowin Quick Reference Sheet**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Pronouns - The Seven People** | | |
| Ojibwe | English | Denotation |
| Niin | I | 1 |
| Giin | You | 2 |
| Wiin | She or He | 3 |
| Niinawind | We/Us Exclusive | 1p |
| Giinawind | We/Us Inclusive | 21 |
| Giinawaa | You all | 2p |
| Wiinawaa | Them | 3p |
| Eko-niiwing | 4th person | 4 |
| Eko-naaning | 5th person | 5 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Verb Types** | | |
| Shortform | Longform | Meaning |
| vii | Verb Inanimate Intransitive | An action by an inanimate subject |
| vai | Verb Animate Intransitive | An action by an animate subject |
| vti | Verb Transitive Inanimate | An action by an animate subject to an inanimate object |
| vta | Verb Transitive Animate | An action by an animate subject to an animate object |

Logo

Description automatically generated with low confidence

Text

Description automatically generated

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Anishinaabemowin Alphabet** | |
| Vowels | Consonants |
| a aa | b p d t |
| i ii | j ch g k |
| o oo | z zh s sh |
| e | m n w y |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Verb Forms** | |
| Command Form | Used as a directive/imperative. Often used when ordering someone to do something. i.e. Namadabin!(Sit Down!) |
| A Form | Complete sentences or main clauses can be made from a single word in this form i.e. Nindayekoz (I’m tired). |
| B Form | These are incomplete phrases that cannot usually stand alone but are dependent upon the independent phrase in the sentence. Implied when/while/that/if/as  i.e. Niwii-ayekoz onaagoshig (I will be tired when it is evening). |
| C Form | When a verb acts as a noun by changing the initial vowel into C form i.e. Wezaawaag (The one that is yellow). |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Personal Prefixes** | | | |
| Beginning | Niin | Giin | Wiin |
| Consonant | Ni- | Gi- | O- |
| B | Nim- | Gi- | O- |
| D J G Z | Nin- | Gi- | O- |
| Vowel | Nind- | Gid- | Od- |
| O | Nindo- | Gido- | Odo- |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Letter Changes** | |
| Consonant  (gii-/wii-) | Vowel  (C Form) |
| b > p | a, i > e |
| j > ch | aa > ayaa |
| d > t | e > aye |
| g > k | ii > aa |
| z > s | o > we |
|  | oo > waa |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Tense Markers** | | |
| gii- | past | did, was, were – wasn’t, didn’t |
| --- | present |  |
| wii- | future | will, want to - won’t, will not |
| ga- | shall | A Form only |
| da- | shall | If o- then da becomes ga; oga- |
| daa- | Can, c/sh/would | A Form |
| ji-/da- | Shall, can, c/sh/would, in order to | B Form |
| ge- | Shall, can, c/sh/would | C Form |

**Verb Conjugation Charts   
Colour & Shape Key**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | vii A Form |  |  | vti Command Form |
|  | vii B Form |  |  | vti A Form |
|  | |  |  | vti B Form |
|  |  | |
|  | vai Command Form |  |  | vta Command Form |
|  | vai A Form |  |  | vta A Form |
|  | vai B Form |  |  | vta B Form |

**vii   
A Form Conjugations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **verb ends in a vowel** | | |
|  | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **Singular** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** | **Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinoon.** |
| **Plural** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_wan.** | **Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinoonin.** |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in a ‘n’** | | |
|  | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **Singular** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** | **Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zinoon.** |
| **Plural** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_oon.** | **Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zinoonin.** |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in a ‘d’** | | |
|  | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **Singular** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** | **Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinoon.\*** |
| **Plural** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_oon.** | **Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinoonin.\*** |
| **\*drop the ‘d’ off the end of the verb** | | |

**vii   
B-form Conjugations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **verb ends in a vowel** | | |
|  | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **Singular** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_g.** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinog.** |
| **Plural** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_g.** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinog.** |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in a ‘n’** | | |
|  | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **Singular** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_g.** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zinog.** |
| **Plural** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_g.** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zinog.** |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in a ‘d’** | | |
|  | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **Singular** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_k\*.** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinog\*.** |
| **Plural** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_k\*.** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sinog\*.** |
| **\*drop the ‘d’ off the end of the verb** | | |

**vai   
Command Conjugations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **verb ends in a vowel** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ken. |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_g. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_kegon. |
| Let’s | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_daa. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siidaa. |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in a ‘n’** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gen. |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ok. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gegon. |
| Let’s | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_daa. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziidaa. |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in a ‘m’ >> ‘m’ drops off the verb** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ngen. |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mok. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ngegon. |
| Let’s | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ndaa. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_nziidaa. |

**vai   
A Form Conjugations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **verb ends in a vowel** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| I | Ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\* | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sii. |
| You | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\* | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sii. |
| S/he | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sii. |
| We/Us Incl | Ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_min. | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siimin. |
| We/Us Excl | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_min. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siimin. |
| You All | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_m. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siim. |
| They | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_wag. | Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siiwag. |
| \*Drop the short ‘i’ or ‘o’ off the end of the verb | | |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in an ‘n’ or ‘m’** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| I | Ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zii.\*\* |
| You | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zii.\*\* |
| S/he | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zii.\*\* |
| We/Us Incl | Ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_imin. | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziimin.\*\* |
| We/Us Excl | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_imin. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziimin.\*\* |
| You All | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_im. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziim.\*\* |
| They | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_oog. | Gaawiin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziiwag.\*\* |
| \*\* -m changes to -n on the root verb | | |

**vai   
B Form Conjugations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **verb ends in a vowel** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| I | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yaan | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siwaan |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yin/yan | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siwan |
| S/he | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_d | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sig |
| We/Us Incl | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yaang | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siwaang |
| We/Us Excl | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ying/yang | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siwang |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yeg | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siweg |
| They | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_waad | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sigwaa |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in an ‘n’ or ‘m’** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| I | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aan | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziwaan\* |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_an | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziwan\* |
| S/he | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_g\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zig\* |
| We/Us Incl | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aang | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziwaang\* |
| We/Us Excl | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ing/ang | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziwang\* |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_eg | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziweg\* |
| They | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_owaad | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zigwaa\* |
| \* when verb ends in ‘m’, m changes to n | | |

**vti   
Command Form Conjugations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **verb ends in ‘an’** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gen. |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mok.\* | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gegon. |
| Let’s | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_daa. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziidaa. |
| \*drop the ‘n’ from the end of the verb. | | |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in ‘oon’ or ‘in’** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ken.\* |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_g.\* | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_kegon.\* |
| Let’s | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_daa.\* | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siidaa.\* |
| \*drop the ‘n’ from the end of the verb. | | |

**vti   
A Form Conjugations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **verb ends in -an** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| I | Ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zii. |
| You | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zii. |
| S/he | O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zii. |
| We/Us Incl | Ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_min.\* | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziimin. |
| We/Us Excl | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_min.\* | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziimin. |
| You All | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aawaa. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziinaawaa. |
| They | O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aawaa. | Gaawiin o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziinaawaa. |
| \*drop the ‘n’ from the end of the verb  Independent positive form > ‘an’ becomes ‘aan’ | | |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in ‘oon’ or ‘in’** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| I | Ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sii.\* |
| You | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sii.\* |
| S/he | O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Gaawiin o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sii.\* |
| We/Us Incl | Ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_min.\* | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siimin.\* |
| We/Us Excl | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_min.\* | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siimin.\* |
| You All | Gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aawaa. | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siinaawaa.\* |
| They | O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aawaa. | Gaawiin o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siinaawaa.\* |
| \*drop the ‘n’ from the end of the verb. | | |

**vti   
B Form Conjugations**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **verb ends in -an** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| I | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aan\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziwaan |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_an\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziwan |
| S/he | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_g | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zig |
| We/Us Incl | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aang\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziwaang |
| We/Us Excl | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ang\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziwang |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_eg\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ziweg |
| They | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_owaad\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zigwaa |
| \*’n’ changes to ‘m’ | | |
|  | | |
| **verb ends in ‘oon’ or ‘in’** | | |
| **Person** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| I | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yaan\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siwaan\* |
| You | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yin/yan\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siwan\* |
| S/he | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_d\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sig\* |
| We/Us Incl | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yaang\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siwaang\* |
| We/Us Excl | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yang\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siwang\* |
| You All | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yeg\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_siweg\* |
| They | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_waad\* | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sigwaa\* |
| \*drop the ‘n’ from the end of the verb | | |

**vta   
Command Form Conjugations\***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **relationship** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **you > me** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ishin | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ishiken |
| **you all > me** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ishig | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ishikegon |
| **you/you all > us** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ishinaam | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ishikaangen |
| **you > h/ (them)** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aaken |
| **you all >h/(them)** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ik | Gego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aakegon |
| \*This is an abbreviated table that does not represent all possible command form conjugations. | | |

**vta   
A Form Conjugations\***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **relationship** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **you > me** | gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_isii |
| **I > you** | gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_isinoon |
| **I > h/(them)** | ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aa(g) | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aasii(g) |
| **s/he (they) > me** | ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ig(oog) | Gaawiin ni\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igosii(g) |
| **you > h/(them)** | gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aa(g) | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aasii(g) |
| **s/he (they) > you** | gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ig(oog) | Gaawiin gi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igosii(g) |
| **h/ > 4** | o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aan | Gaawiin o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aasii |
| **4 > h/** | o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igoon | Gaawiin o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igosii |
| **them > 4** | o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aawaan | Gaawiin o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aasiwaawaan |
| **4 > they** | o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_\_\_\_igowaan | Gaawiin o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igosiiwaan |
| \*This is an abbreviated table that does not represent all possible A form conjugations. | | |

**vta   
B Form Conjugations\***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **relationship** | **Positive** | **Negative** |
| **you > me** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_iyan | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_isiwan |
| **I > you** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_inaan | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_isinoonaan |
| **I > h/(them)** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ag(waa) | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aasiwag(waa) |
| **s/he (they) > me** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_id, iwaad | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_isig(waa) |
| **you > h/(them)** | **\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_**ad(waa) | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aasiwad(waa) |
| **s/he (they) > you** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ik(waa) | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_isinok(waa) |
| **h/ > 4** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aad | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aasig |
| **4 > h/** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igod | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igosig |
| **them > 4** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aawaad | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_aasigwaa |
| **4 > they** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igonid | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_igosigwaa |
| \*This is an abbreviated table that does not represent all possible B form conjugations. | | |